

Japan Measures Regarding Financial Services (1995)

MEASURES BY THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES REGARDING
FINANCIAL SERVICES c

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Washington, D.C.

As a result of consultations under the Joint Statement on the United States-Japan Framework for a New Economic
Partnership regarding measures in the financial services sector, the Government of the United States and the
Government of Japan each has decided to implement the measures on financial services described herein.

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Secretary of the

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I. SUMMARY OF BASIC OBJECTIVES

(1) The goals of the Framework work are to deal with structural and sectoral issues in order to substantially increase access and sales of competitive foreign goods and services through market opening and macroeconomic measures; to increase investment; to promote international competitiveness; and to enhance bilateral economic cooperation between the United States and Japan,

(2) To accomplish these goals with respect to the financial services sector, this document, "Measures by the Government of Japan and the Government of the United States Regarding Financial Services" (the "Measures") has been adopted. It addresses reform of relevant government laws, regulations, and guidance which have the effect of substantially impeding market access for competitive foreign financial services suppliers with the aim of significantly improving market access for competitive foreign financial services suppliers.

(3) The objectives of the Measures are

- to increase substantially access to financial markets for competitive foreign financial services suppliers;
- to promote the development of more liquid and efficient financial markets that are more fully integrated with global financial markets;
- to enhance transparency and procedural protection in the regulation of financial activity;
- to ensure the safety and soundness of the financial system and the integrity of financial markets; and,
- to provide a mechanism for ongoing consultation and review to assess the implementation of the Measures, to resolve problems affecting foreign financial services suppliers in each market, and to promote further progress toward the objectives of the Measures.

(4) Both Governments recognize the importance of prudential regulation in the financial services sector and of addressing such prudential concerns in a fair and transparent manner.

(5) Each Government reaffirms its commitment to the principles of national treatment and most-favored-nation treatment with respect to banking, securities and other financial services covered by the Measures. Each Government reaffirms the importance of these principles for competition, in accordance with paragraph 2 of the Second Annex on Financial Services of the General Agreement on Trade in Services ("GATS"), by all GATS members. Each Government confirms its commitment to accord financial services suppliers from the other Government's country most-favored-nation treatment, market access and national treatment in banking, securities and other financial services covered by the Measures, including with respect to the expansion of existing operations, establishment of a new commercial presence, and the conduct of new activities*, provided that the Measures are being implemented by the other Government in accordance with the specific commitments described in the Measures.

II. TRANSPARENCY AND PROCEDURAL PROTECTIONS

(1) The Government confirms that it has a fair and transparent regulatory and policy governing the activities of financial services suppliers are important for an facilitating both the access of foreign financial services suppliers to, and their operations in, domestic markets. Both Governments reaffirm their commitment to continuing to promote transparency in financial services.

* The commitment in this sentence will not preclude either Government from enforcing existing measures, provided that such enforcement will not materially impair the commitments undertaken in the Measures.

(2) Regulatory Administration and Enforcement

a. The Government of the United States welcomes the progress that the Government of Japan has made in improving transparency through the implementation of the Administrative Procedures Law (the "APL"). The

b. The AP shall ensure fairness and balance in the transparency of administrative procedures, hereby ensuring the protection of the rights and welfare of citizens.

c. The Government of Japan confirms the applicability of the provisions of the AP with regard to regulation, administrative measures, and other actions affecting the market for financial services and products in Japan. In particular, in accordance with the AP: J

i. Standards relating to the licensing and approval of financial activities, which are specified in Appendix I, and include the entry of financial service suppliers and the provision of financial services and products, have been revised and will be compiled, published, and made available to the public, except in cases of extraordinary administrative inconvenience*.

ii. Persons subject to administrative disposition regarding the licensing and approval of financial activities, which are specified in Appendix 2, will be afforded a clear explanation. When administrative dispositions are rendered in writing, the reasons will also be set forth in writing, except in cases of extraordinary administrative inconvenience.

*"Extraordinary administrative inconvenience" as used in the Measures is intended to be understood only in exceptional circumstances.

iii. Administrative guidance should not go beyond the jurisdiction of the relevant authority.

iv. Compliance with administrative guidance is voluntary; persons conducting administrative guidance will not treat the subject of administrative guidance disadvantageously. The subject's non-compliance with the administrative guidance in question.

v. Administrative guidance that is delivered orally will, upon request, be delivered in writing, ensuring a clear statement of the purpose and content, except in cases of extraordinary administrative inconvenience.

vi. When conducting the same type of administrative guidance on a multiple number of persons with the same objective and to achieve the same administrative purpose, an administrative agency should stipulate in advance, according to each case, the items which are common to the administrative guidance, and should make them public, unless such publication causes extraordinary administrative inconvenience.

vii. A requirement for notification which meets requirements set out by law and/or relevant government orders will be fulfilled upon its arrival at the administrative office designated by law.

(3) Advisory Group

a. When the Government of Japan establishes regularly the recommendation form, in a manner indicative of a formal advisory reference, any council, agency, committee, group or similar organization with a purpose or function relating to the provision of financial services, which include the participation of members of the private sector, the Government of Japan will strongly request the entity to allow in the foreign financial service supplier established in Japan, and agency or other organization representing such companies, to end its meeting and submit a statement to the extent possible.

(4) Participation in Industry Group

a. In Japan and the United States, foreign financial service suppliers can join relevant trade associations such as the Federal Reserve Bank of Japan, the Japan Securities Dealer Association, the Securities Investment Trust Association, and the Investment Advisory Company Association.

b. The Government of Japan confirms that trade associations and other similar organizations accord foreign financial service suppliers rights, privileges, and opportunities equal to those accorded to domestic subjects in similar fees and obligations, in accordance with the rules set out by the organization. Such rights, privileges, and opportunities include rights, privileges, and opportunities regarding representation and governance of the association.

(5) Access to Financial Service Regulatory Information

a. The Government of Japan will ensure that, as well as domestic financial services supplied and accorded to a general and fair opportunity to be afforded of, conduct, and exchange views with officials regarding, as well as the impact of the provision of financial services in Japan.

(6) Admissibility of Appeals

a. The Government of Japan confirms the applicability of the Admissibility of Appeals Inquiry Law (Gosei Fufukushihō) and the Admissibility of Case Litigation Law (Gosei Jikeshōshōhō) to all dispositions relating to the provision of financial services in Japan.

III. FUND MANAGEMENT ACTIVITIES

(1) Purpose and efficiency of management of public funds. The purpose and efficiency of management of public assets is best achieved through cooperation in a general management, generally, and opportunities for diversification and specialization of funds, and through appropriate management.

(2) Both Government and private principles, having in mind the management of public funds is a sound, effective, and proper management, and has priority should be given to the safe management of assets. In this context, the Government of Japan is of the position that public funds are obedient to the principle of which principal management is guaranteed regardless of whether the management is actually guaranteed or, and has the aim of obedient to the principle of which principal is prohibited to be guaranteed by law. Both Government and private management of the management of public funds, in the context of Japan's public funds management, elements of a quasi-governmental system is a position of deliberation and selection of individual stocks for a portfolio purpose; and has public officials, as well as quasi-public officials, as a position of deliberation and selection of individual stocks in his/her capacity as a government official or a quasi-government official.

(3) Access to Investment Management of National Pension Insurance Assets

a. In order to diversify the investment of the Pension Welfare Service Public Corporation ("NIPPON") and to improve the management of public funds, the Government of Japan has decided, in the fiscal year 1995 budget formulation process, to permit investment management ("IACs") to participate in the management of NIPPON's funds through a liaison office "Shieia" to work. Two principles for this purpose will be put in place, one in order to guarantee the security of investment, and the other to limit the participation.

b. With respect to these principles:

i. NIPPON will have full authority to determine the allocation of assets to participate in financial investment has been agreed by IACs using either of these principles;

ii. NIPPON will be given the opportunity to invest in funds consisting of a specialized class of assets agreed by specialized funds through either of these principles;

iii. IACs will be given the opportunity to participate in the development of the specific mechanism through which the new scheme will be implemented; and,

i. subject to the approval of the 1995 budget, these principles will take effect with the fiscal year 1995.

c. In the view of the Ministry of Finance, the new scheme will provide an effective mechanism for IACs to participate in the management of public funds.

d. As the result of the examination of the Japanese pension system in 1999, the scheme would be reviewed.

(4) Access to Other Pension Funds

a. Employees' Pension Funds

i. The Government of Japan intends to cooperate with the management of the access of IACs to the fund management of Employees' Pension Funds as follows:

A. short the -year requirement to 3 years for the approval of discretionary fund management of Employers' Pension Funds; and

B. gradually increase the current 1/3rd ceiling on discretionary fund management of Employers' Pension Funds.

. The Government of Japan confirms that the fund allocation of Employers' Pension Funds among pension funds managers and channels of allocation are determined by the Employers' Pension Funds meeting through the relevant regulations and subject to contractual obligations.

b. Mutual Ad Association

. The Government of Japan intends to improve access to the fund management of Mutual Ad Association:

A. by permitting the Fund ratio of National Public Service Mutual Ad Association to employ IACs through discretionary investment contracts; and

B. by permitting the Mutual Ad Association of the Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation to employ IACs through discretionary investment contracts.

. The Government of Japan confirms that IACs are already permitted to manage funds of the following Mutual Ad Association through discretionary investment contracts- the Fund ratio of Local Public Service Tokyo Prefectural Pension Local Public Pension Districts' Employers' Fund ratio of Cities and Municipal Pension Local Public Mutual Pension School Mutual Pension of the Agricultural Forestry and Fishery Institute Employees.

c. Tax Qualified Pension Plans

. The Government of Japan confirms that through the current Tax Qualified Pension Trust framework a trust bank can invest funds under such framework investment trusts based on discretionary investment judgment.

(5) Permission to Specialize

a. The present asset allocation guideline is applied to dividend fund managers for Nipponkoku will be changed with fiscal year 1995 so that such guideline is applied to the trust fund of Nipponkoku (excluding the committed funds of a surplus company).

b. The Government of Japan also intends to limit the asset allocation guideline so dividend fund managers for the discretionary fund management part of the Employers' Pension Funds.

(6) Market-Value Account and Performance Evaluation

a. The Government of Japan intends to reform the actuarial standards of Employers' Pension Funds by mid-1996 from the viewpoint of taking a market-value basis to account based on discussion of a study group of the Ministry of Health and Welfare which will outline the conclusions of a final report by mid-1995. The Government of Japan intends to implement the new standards of later than fiscal year 1997.

b. In addition to the Government of Japan:

. welcomes the recent developments made by pension fund sponsors and pension fund managers to develop standardized performance data along the lines of an internationally accepted format;

. welcomes the studies by pension fund sponsors of independent performance evaluation companies and will continue to ensure that pension fund sponsors have the opportunity to obtain independent assessment of the performance of dividend fund managers; and

. will encourage Pension fund managers to prepare performance data of funds under their management to a current market-value basis and an internationally accepted format. The Government of Japan also will encourage the participation of such as pension fund sponsors and pension fund managers to realize the

performance a a ne e ary o on u performan e evalua ion o in ere e par ie u h a performan e evalua ion ompanie u e by pen ion fun pon or .

(7) Inve men Tru

a. Con u ing Inve men Tru Bu ine an Di re ionary Inve men Managemen Bu ine in e En i y

i. The Governmen of Japan will permi a i re ionary inve men managemen ompany o on u , in one en i y, inve men ru bu ine an i re ionary inve men managemen bu ine , provi e ha u h ompany mee he requiremen e for h below an ob ain a li en e a an inve men ru managemen ompany an , imilarly, will permi an inve men ru managemen ompany o on u , in one en i y, bo h u h bu ine e , provi e ha u h ompany mee he requiremen e for h below an ob ain a li en e for i re ionary inve men managemen bu ine , wi h a view o improving a e o, an promo ing ompe ion in, he inve men ru marke .

ii. The requiremen referre o in paragraph (7)a.i. above are he following:

A. a i re ionary inve men managemen ompany wi hing o ob ain a li en e a an inve men ru managemen ompany or an inve men ru managemen ompany wi hing o ob ain a li en e for he i re ionary inve men managemen bu ine mu :

1. have ha average a e un er managemen of no le han 300 billion yen over he mo re en hree-year perio ; in he a e of a foreign i re ionary inve men managemen ompany in Japan, u h average a e will be he average a e un er managemen by he paren ompany of u h ompany; an ,

2. have marke a po i ive urren balan e for he la e perio ; in he a- ha a ompany ha marke a nega ive urren balan e, un er he pe ial ir ums an e , I i ill eligible if i marke a po i ive urren balan e uring any of he hree mo re en perio ;*

*In a i ion o he above requiremen , he li en ing ri eria for an inve men ru managemen ompany an ho e of a i re ionary inve men managemen bu ine al o apply re pe ively.

B. an inve men ru managemen ompany mu be in orpora e in Japan.

iii. In onne ion wi h paragraph (7)a.i. above, he Governmen of Japan will remove he urren minimum api al requiremen on an inve men ru managemen ompany (300 million yen) an repla e i wi h he requiremen ha an a equa e amoun of api al be prepare o main ain ne a e of no le han 50 million yen, whi h will al o apply o a i re ionary inve men managemen ompany whi h i o on u inve men ru managemen bu ine .

b. Re ailing Inve men Tru Pro u

i. The Governmen of Japan onfirms ha e uri ie ub i iarie of ommer ial bank are permi e o ell inve men ru pro u an ha inve men ru managemen ompanie are permi e o ell u h pro u ire ly; u h re ail hannel will be u ilize o he maximum ex en po ible in or er o expan bu ine oppor uni ie of inve men ru managemen ompanie .

ii. The Governmen of Japan al o onfirms ha inve men ru managemen ompanie may u e any me ia o a ver i e he performan e of inve men ru pro u , ex ep uni - ype po fun , un er he urren relevan rule.

. Enhan ing Di lo ure of Performan e Da a

i. The Governmen of Japan will enhan e i lo ure of inve men ru managemen performan e a a on a urren marke -value ba i an , o hi en , will a k he relevan elf-regula ory organiza ion o evelop an publi h on a mon hly ba i a performan e har on new o k inve men ru an o improve i performan e i lo ure y em on exi ing inve men ru , in or er ha inve or are be er informe of ea h fun ' O inve men performan e.

ii. The Go e of Japa will ask he ele a self- egula o y o ga iza io o es ablish a cha is h ough which basic pe fo ce da a of i es me us p oduc s a e p o ided o p i a e e i ies fo pe fo ma ce e alua io pu poses.

iii. The Go e me of Japa will equi e i es me us ma age me compa ies o e ha ce disclosu e of i es me us p oduc s by a mp lifyi g he co e s of p ospec uses a d egula epo s o e a a ual basis i o de ha i es o s ma y ma ke i es me decisio s based o mo e de ailed i fo io o such ma e s as i es me policy, di ide d dis ibu io policy, isk p ofiles, fees a d asse alloca io .

d. ewly Pe mi ed I es me s

i. The Go e me of Japa will pe mi i es me us ma age me compa ies a i es up o bu o i cludi g 50% of each fu d i i s u me s o he ha hose defi ed u de A icle 2 of he Secu i ies a d Excha ge Law (he "SEL") a d will pe mi such co mp a ies o i es i ye CDs, ye call mo ey a d secu i ized eal p ope y. The Go e me of Japa will fu da ally de egula e he cu e es ic io s o he ypes of i s u me s ha fu ds will be allowed o i es i subjec o mi i mum p ude ial equi e me s i o de o e cou age i es me us ma age co mp a ies o de elop o igi al p oduc s a d i es me policies a d o me e di e sified i es o eeds by:

A. abolishi g he equi e me ha fu u es a d op io s adi g be used o ly fo hedgi g pu poses a d pe mi i g he use of such adi g fo ge e al fu d age me pu poses;

B. pe mi i gi es me us ma age me compa ies o i es i fo eig a d do me s ic p i a ely placed bo ds;

C. expa di ng he pe mi ssible a ge of ma gi a sac io s i which sock ma y be bo owed a d sold;

D. abolishi g he equi e me which li mia s i es me i fo eig secu i ies o hose secu i ies adi gi pa icula fo eig secu i ies ma ke s a d pe mi i gi es me s i secu i ies adi gi all ma ke s;

E. pe mi i gi es me i o he i es me us p oduc s;

F. pe mi i gi es me i secu i ized p oduc s backed by eal p ope y; a d,

G. pe mi i g adi gi fo wa d i e es a e ag ee me s a d fo wa d excha ge ag ee me s.

ii. The Go e of Japa also co fi ms ha i es me us ma age me compa ies will be able o i es i a g ea e a ge of secu i ies as a esul of a y expa sio of i s u s o i es s dee d o be secu i ies u de A icle 2 of he SEL.

e. Sales of Fo eig I es me Tus P oduc s

i. The Go e me of Japa will pe mi , a a ma xi mum, fi e- six h e of a fo eig cou y fu de o be sold i Japa a d will publish a mi is e ial o ice i o de o e su e a spa e cy of he cie ia o he sale of fo eig i es me us p oduc s i Japa .

(8) Measu es by he U i ed S a es

a. Access by Fo eig Fu d Ma age s

i. The Go e me of Japa ecog izes ha fo eig fu d ma age s ha e bee , a d will be able o o ga ize a d egis e U.S. fu ds u de he sa me equi e s as U.S. fu d ma age s.

ii. The Go e me of Japa ecog izes ha he s aff of he U.S. Secu i ies a d Excha ge Co mmi ssio (he "SEC") has al eady ake a u e of s eps o libe alize access o U.S. ma ke s by easi g es ic io s o fo eig ad ise s who ha e U.S. a d fo eig clie s. The s aff's ac io has e ha ced he abili y of ad ise s loca ed i Japa o se e bo h Japa ese a d U.S. clie s.

iii. The Go e of he U i ed S a es has e cou aged he s aff of he SEC o explo e possible addi io al asu es, co sis e wi h i es o p oec io co ce su de U.S. law, o add ess he es ic io s i osed o access by fo eig i es me us s, as well as issues aised by he Go e me of Japa ha co ce i es me N

advisers. The SEC is willing to consult with the relevant administrative authorities of the Government of Japan, at their request, with a view toward exploring and, where appropriate, implementing administrative action to address such restrictions and issues regarding access by foreign investors and advisers. In this context, the Government of the United States notes that Section-7(d) of the Investment Company Act provides authority to address such issues on a case-by-case basis with respect to investors.

(9) Recognition of Measures Undertaken

a. The Government of the United States recognizes that the Government of Japan has eliminated the distinction between "old" and "new" money for Employees' Pension Fund accounts.

IV. SECURITIES

General Principles

a. The Governments recognize that open, competitive capital markets are essential to the efficient allocation of resources in an economy. To this end, the Governments are of the view that restrictions on the ability of corporations to issue or sell securities in domestic and foreign markets and on the ability of investors to purchase real securities should be kept to the minimum necessary to address prudential concerns. The Governments also recognize that transparency regarding the process of clarifying whether an instrument constitutes, or may constitute, a "security" under their respective securities laws is important to enhance efficiency in the issuance or sale of securities.

(2) Procedures for Clarifying and Expanding the Definition of a Security and Approving Securities Companies' Other Business

a. The Government of Japan:

i. companies that an instrument will constitute a security of the existing securities of the definition of a "security" set forth in Article 2 of the SEL. Any right to issue, distribute, sell or purchase or otherwise transact in such a security will be subject only to registration or other requirements set forth in applicable laws and regulations. Any interested person can make an inquiry when there are no circumstances whether an instrument constitutes a "security" under Article 2 of the SEL, but there are no requirements to do so;

ii. upon inquiry, will respond in a fair and expeditious manner whether an instrument constitutes a "security" under Article 2 of the SEL in light of fair standards of investment value and transferability and will respond promptly with an appropriate explanation of such an inquiry, in writing if requested, except in cases of extraordinary administrative inconvenience. In addition, the Government of Japan will make its response available to the public, provided that publication of a response would not jeopardize confidentiality;

iii. upon written request, will respond in a fair and expeditious manner whether an instrument should be designated by Cabinet Order as a "security" under Article 2 of the SEL in light of fair standards of investment value and transferability and in light of the need to provide or protect under the SEL (in particular, where no other law provides such protection); will respond promptly with an appropriate explanation of such a written request, in writing if requested, except in cases of extraordinary administrative inconvenience; and will make its response available to the public, provided that publication of a response would not jeopardize confidentiality; and,

iv. companies that securities companies wishing to engage in businesses related to investment products not constituting securities under Article 2 of the SEL may apply to engage in businesses under Article 43 of the SEL, and that a total or partial denial of such an application will constitute a "Dispositional Denial" of the permission etc." under the APL and applications will be entitled to the procedural protections thereunder.

(3) Accommodating Future Innovation

a. The Government of Japan intends to:

Or

i. fully utilize existing mechanisms available to it, including the interpretation of Article 2 of the SE, designation by Cabinet Order, or approval for other business, in order to respond appropriately to development and innovation in security product and market; and,

ii. continue to review relevant laws and regulation, including the SEL, with a view toward accommodating the development of new security product and changing in security market while ensuring the most appropriate supervision of such market.

(4) Expanding the Scope of Security Business Under the SEL

a. Anti-Backdoor Security

i. The Government of Japan will accelerate its on-going review among the relevant ministries of such issues as an appropriate framework for investor protection and consistency with other relevant laws and regulation. In order to identify an appropriate legal approach for the introduction in Japan of security backed by claims covered by the Law Regarding Regulation of Business Concerning Specified Claims; make utmost effort to finalize the review by the end of March 1995; and positively consider the introduction of such security after having issued an appropriate solution to the above issues.

b. Derivatives

i. The Government of Japan makes it a policy priority to further expand transaction of currency-traded derivatives based on equity and will continue to review wide-ranging issues relating to over-the-counter derivatives based on equity, including potential risks associated with the product, systematic effect on the cash market possibly arising from the product and the relevant legal constraint with due attention to recent and future development and concern in other major financial markets.

c. Confirmation of New Security Product

i. In the context of paragraph (3) of Section IV, the Government of Japan intends to newly confirm and publicly state that the following security fall within the definition of a "security" under Article 2 of the SEL:

A. Anti-Backdoor Security

1. Non-agency pass-through security backed by financial institution mortgage, issued by foreign private institution;
2. Foreign pass-through security backed by cash loan made by financial institution, including, but not limited to:

- home equity loan
- automobile loan
- boat loan

B. Other Security

1. Exchangeable Bond; Op
2. Strippable Bond issued off or on a trippable U.S. Treasury Bond; and,
3. Dual Currency Bond with Currency Option.

d. Reconfirmation of Existing Security Product

i. The Government of Japan reconfirms and publicly states that the following security fall within the definition of a "security" under Article 2. of the SEL:

A. Anti-Backdoor Security O

1. Asset-backed securities (pass-through securities) issued by foreign institutions in line with the scheme announced in the public statement by the Ministry of Finance on September 16, 1994;

2. Foreign pass-through securities backed by real estate loans which are sold to investors by financial institutions (CARDs);

3. Collateralized Mortgage Obligations (CMOs);

4. Tripartite Mortgage Securities (los/pos);

5. GNMA pass-through securities;

6. FNMA pass-through securities;

7. FHLMC pass-through securities;

8. REIT (corporative type);

9. Other securities

1. Foreign Closed-End Funds;

2. Bonds with Debt Warrants;

3. Step-Up/Down Bonds; and,

4. Tripartite U.S. Treasury Bonds.

ii. In addition, the Government of Japan confirms that there is no legal or administrative regulation imposed on Note Issuance Facilities or on Revolving Underwriting Facilities.

(5) Securities Firms' Other Business

1. The Government of Japan confirms that securities firms will be permitted, upon application, to engage in full range of yen interest rate swaps, subject to the relevant criteria that is consistent with the IOCO risk management guideline.

(6) Introduction of Currency-Related Derivatives

1. The Government of Japan confirms that with respect to currency-related derivatives not defined as securities under Article 2 of the EL, it will undertake the pro-ut-by-pro-ut studies in consultations with government offices on an expedient basis promptly as possible with regard to such derivatives' consistency with domestic laws, and that, based on the results of these studies in consultations, necessary measures will be taken within the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade Control Law to expand the range of currency-related derivative instruments.

b. In the manner set forth in paragraph (6) above, the Government of Japan will study the feasibility of introducing currency warrants after identifying the need for those instruments in the domestic market.

2. The Government of Japan is prepared to respond with an appropriate explanation to an inquiry regarding the introduction of currency-related derivatives that are not defined as securities under Article 2 of the EL as promptly as possible, and to reply to such an inquiry in writing if requested, except in cases of extraordinary emergency administrative inconvenience.

3. The International Finance Bureau of the Ministry of Finance plans to facilitate studies regarding the introduction of currency-related derivatives not defined as securities under Article 2 of the EL through consultation with the relevant authorities for this purpose.

(7) Adoption of Liberalization of Corporate Bond Issues

1. The Government of Japan also intends to take the following measures:

i. Ensure that no restriction is imposed on the maturity structure of corporate bonds issued in Japan or offshore; S

ii. steadily promote diversification in stock markets, including international stock markets, foreign bonds issued in Japan by residents and non-residents; and,

iii. concerning the minimum rating requirements and financial criteria on domestic issues by Japanese residents, fundamental review and, after public hearing, announcement of March 15, including possible elimination of the minimum rating requirements in a reasonable transition period, at a maximum within one year after the announcement.

(8) Liberalizing the Distribution of Securities Products

a. Noting that the Government of the United States has expressed the view that institutional investors' ability to purchase shares of initial issues be expanded, the Government of Japan confirms that a designated institutional investor is allowed to purchase, at maximum, 50 unit, 100 unit, and 150 unit shares of a initial issue, respectively, according to the size of the issue, classified in the Japan Securities Dealers Association 10 Units Stock Distribution Rule. The Government of Japan recognizes that the rule will be reviewed in accordance with future conditions in securities markets and securities transactions, as well as future movement of public finance in the market.

b. The Government of Japan will invite the relevant stock exchanges to take the 5 Units Stock Distribution Rule. The shares listed in the over-the-counter market which are to be newly listed on a stock exchange.

c. The Government of Japan will fundamentally re-evaluate the current investment guidelines applied to investment trust management companies, as specified above in Section III.

(9) Liberalization of Commercial Paper

a. In addition to the issuance of commercial paper by foreign securities firms under the current rule, the Government of Japan also intends to allow by the end of March 15 such firms to issue commercial paper with a guaranteed guarantee subject to the relevant criteria, in cases in which the applicant to issue commercial paper themselves under the current rule.

(10) Abolition of Administrative Notices on Offshore Warrants

a. The Government of Japan will abolish the administrative notices issued in 1988 regarding the issuance of offshore warrants linked to Japanese Government Bonds and Japanese stock indices, noting that, regarding the abolition of the notices, Article 201 of the Securities and Exchange Act remains applicable to the same offshore warrants of Japanese residents.

(11) Measures by the United States

a. Abbreviated Exams

i. The Government of the United States notes that foreign, including U.S. securities representatives who meet the relevant requirements in status and experience relating to engagement in securities business in their home countries are exempt from taking the Japanese qualification examination to work in Japan for their securities companies.

ii. The Government of the United States agrees to encourage the relevant self-regulatory organizations to implement abbreviated examinations designed to eliminate redundancy between the respective U.S. and Japanese examinations, which will enable Japanese securities representatives to work for a broader range of firms in the United States without taking the full U.S. examination in a mutual agreement.

b. State Level Securities Regulation

i. The Government of the United States supports the goal of coordination of federal and state securities registration requirements, consistent with the goals of investment protection. To this end, the administrative authority of the United States has facilitated the initiation of discussions between the North American Securities Administrators Association and the Japanese administrative authority in an effort to identify areas where the Government of Japan believes there is an overlap between federal registration requirements and state

registrations, and which it believes create impediments to the offering in the U.S. of securities of Japanese issuers. The Government of the United States, noting that federal securities law does not preempt state law related to securities offerings, will consider the issues raised by the Government of Japan in this regard and, as appropriate, will explore means of addressing these issues.

12) Recognition of Measures Undertaken

a. The Government of the United States recognizes that the Government of Japan has made progress in liberalizing the domestic securities market. For example, the Government of Japan has:

- i. steadily relaxed the restrictions and financial requirements for the issuance of bonds in the domestic securities market;
 - ii. promoted further diversification of portfolios and interest rate structures for domestic year bonds, such as floating rate notes and straight bonds with parating arrangements;
 - iii. confirmed a broader range of products i.e., a certain class of asset-backed securities issued offshore and the sale of forward yield interest rate agreements;
 - iv. eliminated ceilings on bond issues; and,
 - v. limited the role of consolidated banks to after issuance duties only.
- b. The Government confirms that since 1993, the importance of certain principles guiding the formulation of regulations concerning integrity derivatives in the U.S. and Japan. The Government confirms that the principles outlined in Japan 1993 are still operative.

V. CROSS-BORDER CAPITAL TRANSACTIONS

1) General Principles

a. The Government confirms that open, liberal markets and the free and orderly movement of capital are necessary to the effective operation of the international monetary system and to the efficient allocation of resources among and within countries.

2) Liberalization of Securities Issued by Non-Residents

a. The Government of Japan intends to introduce by the end of March 1995 a new comprehensive notification system for securities issued in Japan, including private placements, by non-resident issuers. Under this system, a issuer may issue securities in one or more transactions over a period of one year subject only to ex post reporting, provided that the issuer registers a exemption from the standard notification requirements from the Ministry of Finance at the outset of the one-year period.

b. In addition, the Government of Japan intends to introduce by the end of March 1995 a new comprehensive approval system for securities issued in the offshore, including private placements, by non-resident issuers. Under this system, a issuer may issue securities in one or more transactions over a period of one year subject only to ex post reporting, provided that the issuer receives comprehensive approval of the Ministry of Finance at the outset of the one-year period.

c. The comprehensive notification /approval under these new systems will be effective within five business days of the receipt by the Ministry of Finance of the request/application for approval, except in extraordinary administrative circumstances. Such request/application for approval need include only the name of the issuer (address, type of industry, and nationality). If available, the following information

may also be included, but only for information purposes:

- age of issuer
- planned total amount of issues
- kinds of planned securities issues (

- rating

- rating

- party concerned (land manager, local agent, etc.)

d. In addition, and related to the above, the Government of Japan intends to take the following measures:

i. a requirement for strict implementation of the material transfer contract for the company and the bank; and

ii. implementation of the contract, including interest rate transfer, for the company and the bank; and,

iii. to adopt the principle of implementation of the contract, including interest rate transfer, for the company and the bank in Japan and the bank.

(3) Liberalization of Securities Investment

a. The Government of Japan intends to introduce by the end of March 1995 a new comprehensive notification system for securities investment in the domestic market. Under this system, an investor must notify the relevant transaction in advance of the transaction to the relevant authorities, providing that the investor is not an exempted person from the notification requirement of the Ministry of Finance at the time of the transaction.

b. The comprehensive notification system will be effective within a year of the introduction of the Ministry of Finance, the relevant tax, except in extraordinary administrative circumstances. Such a requirement will include the name of the investor (address, telephone number, and nationality). It is available, the following information will be included, but not in the material part:

- agent's name

- planned total amount

- kind of planned securities

- rating

- rating

- party concerned (land manager, local agent, etc.)

c. In addition, and related to the above, the Government of Japan intends to:

i. a requirement for strict implementation of the material transfer contract for the company and the bank; and

ii. implementation of the contract, including interest rate transfer, for the company and the bank; and

iii. to eliminate the minimum rating requirement for all securities and the bank in the case that the relevant information is not provided; and,

iv. to confirm that the financial criteria will be implemented for the company and the bank.

(4) Liberalization of Savings Requirement

a. The Government of Japan intends to:

i. announce by the end of March 1995 a program to abolish the current 90-day holding period for foreign exchange and the bank with the timing of the incident with the relevant minimum rating requirement and the bank, in accordance with the timetable in paragraph (7)a.iii. Section IV; and, y

ii. study t t ffs s as ning p i d n Eu y n b nd issu s by sid nts c uld b lax d c nsid ing
suc fact s as t situati n f t d mestic ma k t.

(5) Access by Residents to Foreign Financial Instruments

a. Us f Ov s as D ep sit Acc unts

i. The Government of Japan:

A. int nds t int duc as s n as p ssibl a n c mp nsiv app val syst m und ic an indust ial
c p ati n satisfying c tain standa ds lating t t ad quacy ft fame k f suc c p ati n's in- us
l gal, isk manag ment, and financial manag ment syst ms, may mak v s as d p sits f an unlimit d
amount f t pu p s f p tf li inv stment. C mp nsiv app val ll b f an ind finit p i d f time.
Up n app val, suc c p ati ns ll b p mitt d t mak v s as d p sits, in xc ss f 100 milli n y n
quival nt, f p tf li pu p s s, subj ct nly t x p st p ting n a p i dic basis; and,

B. c nfi mst at t p tf li inv stments f d t ab v may include any financial inst ument, including t s n t d fin d as s cu iti s und A tcl 2 f t SEL, t t an inv stments t at a p ibit d und Japan s la s lating t c iminal activiti s, suc as A tcl .201 f t SEL.

ii. n additi n , t Gov nment f Japan int nds t all t n additi nal app val, v s as d p sits f t
pu p s f p tf li inv stment t at sult f m c diting divid nds and s ttl ments lat d t d mpti ns and
sal s ff ign s cu iti s d fin d und A ticl 6 f t 'F i ign Exc ang and F ign Tad C nt l La t
t mp a ily xc d 100 milli n y n quival nt f sid nts n t c v d und t n c mp nsiv app val
syst m d sc ib d ab v .

(6) Access by Non-DF to Foreign Listed Options and Futures

a. The Government of Japan intends to:

i. p mit n n-DF s, b t n nfinancial c p at and individual Japan s inv st s, t di ctly inv st, t ut s licitati n, in all s cu iti s d ivativ s p ducts list d n v s as xc ang s, including all typ s f cas pti ns n s cu iti s;

ii. p mit a c p at inv st t inv st in f ign s cu iti s d ivativ s p ducts list d n v s as xc ang s f
its acc unt subj ct nly t xp st p ting und t F ign Exc ang and F ign T ad C nt l La
C p at inv st s ll als b x mpt f m s pa at app val qui ments ll b g ant d c mp nsiv
app nvals und t F ign Exc ang and F ign T ad C nt l La ga ding ass ciat d v s as ma giñ
d p sits and t n tting f s ttl ments in c nn cti n t t s t ansacti ns; and,

iii. x mpt f m s pa at app val and p i n tic qui ments g ant c mp nsiv app vals p mitting a c p at inv st satisfying c tain standa ds lating t t ad quacy ft fame k f suc c p ati n's in- us l gal, isk manag ment, and financial manag ment syst ms, t inv st in financial futu s and pti ns list d n v s as xc ang s f its acc unt. T s c p at inv st s ll als b x mpt f m s pa at app val and p i n tic qui ments ll b g ant d c mp nsiv app vals und t F ign Exc ang and F ign T ad C nt l La ga dng ass ciat d v s as ma gin d p sits and t n tting f s ttl ments in c nn cti n t t s t ansacti ns as ll as sal s pu c as s f f ign means f payment and t p ati ns f t s t ansacti ns.

(7) DF Acc ss t De ivativ -R lat d nst uments and t P tf li nv stments

a. Currency Spot Options

i. T Gov nment f Japan int nds t x mpt s cu iti s c mpani s, insu anc c mpani s, and inv stment t ust c mpani s f many qui ment t btain pi app val und t F ign Exc ang and F ign Tad C nt l La t tad in cu ncy sp t pti ns list d n v s as xc ang s f t i acc unt.

b. Ex P st R p ting I

i. The Government of Japan confirms that all DFIs are exempt from the proportionate equivalence of the cross-border portfolio investments of the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade of Law if such subsidiaries so request.

(8) Other Cross-Border Business

a. Foreign Exchange Transactions conducted by Securities Companies

i. The Government of Japan will consider to take necessary measures under the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade of Law on foreign exchange transactions by securities companies in consideration of the necessity of such transactions to the operation of the underlying businesses.

ii. In addition, the Government of Japan will facilitate foreign exchange transactions conducted by securities companies in a duly thorough following specific measures:

A. companies having currency eligible currency swaps entered into under writing can fully or partially cover the amount of bonds issued in such underwriting;

B. companies having proportionate equivalence in a exposure to proportionate equivalence of currency swaps entered into underwriting;

C. companies having securities companies to engage in currency swaps with Japan securities companies shall also be able to conduct with the securities companies purchase of foreign securities in order to fix the amount of receivable in connection with the securities, and derivative transactions of such securities; and,

D. companies having securities companies to conduct transactions of currency spot positions listed on overseas exchanges for their own accounts.

iii. In addition, the Government of Japan will explore appropriate ways for securities companies to engage in foreign exchange transactions entered into by the underlying businesses in light of the progress made in the reform of the Japanese financial system.

b. Ability to Engage in Negotiating

i. The Government of Japan will positively study the possibility of granting companies the special approval to Japan securities companies who are solicited by foreign securities companies for the foreign exchange of securities of Japanese companies to be able to conduct securities, after having taken into account the legal aspects involved in such transactions in the countries concerned.

ii. The Government of Japan confirms that the foreign exchange of securities in connection with securities transactions shall be allowed to the extent which is appropriate for which is excessively in connection with the individual approvals will be allowed under the companies the special approval system, except for the cases which concern the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade of Law or otherwise illegal Japanese laws, such as those transactions conducted with companies.

iii. The Government of Japan confirms that the foreign exchange of securities in connection with the transactions will be approved, except for the cases which concern the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade of Law or otherwise illegal Japanese laws, such as those transactions conducted with companies.

C. Sales of Financial Instruments

i. The Government of Japan confirms that sales of financial instruments will be approved, except for such sales which concern the Foreign Exchange and Foreign Trade of Law or otherwise illegal Japanese laws, such as those transactions conducted with companies.

ii. The Government of Japan also confirms that a sales contract of derivatives for the purpose of securitization or overseas will be approved proportionately.

(9) Future Steps

a. In light of the irregularities in the domestic financial markets and the evaluation of financial products and services, the Government of Japan will continue to consider further liberalization of cross-border capital transactions as appropriate.

(1) Recognized Measures Undertaken

a. The Government of the United States recognizes the recent progress made by the Government of Japan in relaxing restrictions on cross-border capital transactions.

b. The Government of Japan has:

i. Seasing Rule:

A. eliminate the 90-day seasing rule for Euroyen bonds placed by non-resident sovereign issuers;

ii. Transactions by Financial Institutions:

A. introduce forward rate agreements and forward exchange agreements (October 1994); and,

B. allow financial institutions to enter into swap contracts and to enter into foreign exchange contracts for their own accounts (by the end of fiscal year 1994);

iii. Transactions by Others:

A. raise the exemption ceiling beyond which approval is required under the Ministerial Ordinance regarding foreign deposits from ¥3 million equivalent to ¥1 million equivalent (March 1994);

B. expand the range of currency swaps able to be used by securities firms in connection with their foreign subsidiaries' underwriting business by the end of fiscal year 1994;

C. liberalize deposit and securities transactions requiring non-resident participation in bilateral public offerings in Japan (January 1994); and,

D. raise the exemption ceiling beyond which approval is required for certain corporations, including raising firms, to engage in dealing between parent and subsidiary, as well as establish a branch, from ¥1 million equivalent to ¥1 million equivalent (April 1994).

iv. Resident Foreign Bonds:

A. relax the minimum ratings "BBB or better" (January 1994);

B. abolish the financial criteria for new issues of BBB issuers (July 1994);

C. commit to review rating requirements/financial criteria by the end of fiscal year 1994;

D. abolish the "Three Bureaus Guidance" which restricted public subscription of new issues managed by subsidiaries of Japanese banks (April 1993);

E. expedite substantially the notification procedure under the "Bond Issuance Program" (July 1993);

F. permit a foreign-affiliated company in Japan to issue foreign bonds with a parent company guarantee (June 1994); and

G. allow residents to issue Euroyen bonds with a parent company guarantee (July 1994).

v. Non-resident Domestic Bonds:

A. relax the minimum ratings "BBB or better" (January 1994);

B. abolish the financial criteria for new issues of BBB issuers (July 1994);

C. commit to review rating requirements/financial criteria by the end of fiscal year 1994;

D.-confi ha subsi ia i s of Japan s fi^{ms} loca ov s as can issu o s ic bon s in Japan (Jun 1994); an

E. confi ha p iva fo ign co^{mp}ani s can issu p iva plac n s in Japan (Jun 1994).

vi. Non si n s Eu oy n Bon s:

A. abolish miⁿⁱmum a ings (July 1993);

B. allowe h ma^{jo}i y of Eu oy n bon s issu by non si n s o b subj c o x pos po ing (Jun 1989); an

C. li^{mi}na h 90 ay s asoning ul fo Eu oy n bon s by non si n sov ign issu s (Janua y 1994).

vii. ais h x^{mp} ion c iling b yon which p io no ifica ion is qui on po folio inv s n s f o^m Y30 mi^llion o Y100 mi^llion (Ma ch 1994).

viii. ais h x^{mp} ion c iling b yon, which p io no ifica ion wi h xa^{mi}na ion is qui fo fo ign i c inv s n f o^m Y30 mi^llion o Y100 mi^llion (Ma ch 1994).

VI. BANKING

(1) In s a Banking

a. Th Gov n n of Japan wdco s h p og ss ha h Gov n n of h Uni S a s has ma^hough h i^{mp}l n a ion of h Ri gl N al In s a Banking an B anching Effici ncy Ac of 1994 ("Ri gl N al"), which nsu s fo ign banks na ional a n in in s a banking an b anching ac ivi i s. Th Gov n n of h Uni S a s ag s ha fo ign an o s ic banks shoul b p mi^o ngag in na ionwi banking ac ivi y fo fo ign an o s ic banks o h full x n possibl un Ri gl N al, consis n wi h h p inci pl of na ional a n mb^oi in ha l gisla ion.

b. Th Gov n n of h Uni S a s no s ha , v n b fo h a op ion of h Ri gl N al banking l gisla ion, ma^{ny}s a s ha ak n ac ion o lib aliz in s a acquisi ions of banks on a basis ha p ovi na ional a n o fo ign banks. Th Gov n n of h Uni S a s wdco s fu h ini ia iv s by s a s o p ovi a i ional acc ss on a non isc i^{mi}na o y basis.

(2) Ha niza ion of R gula ion

a. Th Gov n - n of h Uni S a s no s h conc n xp ss by h Gov n n of Japan ga ing h po n ial i^{mp}ac on fo ign banks in h Uni S a s of ov lapping an iff ing s a an f al gula ions ha ma^y xis in a nu mb^o of a as. Th Gov n n of Japan cogniz s ha banking has long b n subj c o gula ion a bo h h f al an s a l v l wi hin h Uni S a s, an ha h s uc u of h ual banking - sys m^{aff}c s o s ic as well as fo ign ins i u ions.

b. Th Gov n n of h Uni S a s no s ha h F al R s v wo king in coop a ion wi h o h sup viso y au ho i i s, is s ablishing an nhanc f a wo k fo h sup vision of h U.S. op a ions of fo ign banking o ganiza ions ("FBO P og a^m"), which s ks o n h sup viso y p oc ss mo^o ffici n by, a mo^{ng} o h hings, s ssing coo ina ion of annual xa^{ms} of h U.S. op a ions of fo ign banks an p ovi ing unifo m gui anc ga ing xa^{mi}na ion polici s wi h sp c o classifica ion of loans an ci cu^{ms} anc s in which, fo p u n ial asons, sup viso y qui n s s such as ass maⁱⁿ nanc shoul b consi .

c. As vi nc by h p ovisions of h FBO P og a^m, nhancing h ffici ncy of h sup viso y p oc ss as i appli s o s a lic ns b anch s an ag nci s of fo ign banks is an i^{mp}o an obj c iv of h F al R s v .

(3) Ci iz nship R qui n s fo Boa Me s of U.S. Financial Ins i u ions

a. Th Gov n n of h Uni S a s no s h conc n xp ss by h Gov n n of Japan ga ing - ci iz nship qui n s ha ma^yb i^{mp}os fo mb^s of h boa s of i c o s of U.S. financial ins i u ions. Th Gov n n of h Uni S a s also no s ha h Na ional Bank Ac qui n ha v y mb^o of h boa of i c o s of a na ional bank b a ci iz n of h Uni S a s ma^yb mi^{iga} in h -

case of a subsidiary affiliate of a foreign bank. In the case of a national bank or affiliate of a foreign bank, the Comptroller of the Currency may at his discretion waive the citizenship requirement in the case of not more than a minority of the total number of directors.

(4) Mutual Entities Between Banks and Securities Firms

a. The United States notes the Government of Japan's interest in obtaining mutual entities of commercial and investment banking businesses through subsidiaries or affiliates.

. The Administration is reviewing the Glass-Steagall Act of 1933. At this point, the Administration believes that reform of Glass-Steagall should maintain the safety and soundness of the financial system; avoid extending the financial safety net; provide appropriate supervision of the activities in question; and include adequate safeguards against abuse. The Administration will be working with the Congress towards achieving Glass-Steagall reform legislation that would be consistent with these objectives and would assure the international competitiveness of U.S. financial services.

(5) Recognition of Measures Undertaken

a. The Government of the United States highly appreciates that Japan has concluded its post-negotiated regulatory program and recognizes that all bank posts except currency posts in Japan now comply with the standards of the agreement.

VII. COMPETITION POLICY

(1) The Government of Japan confirms its commitment to strictly enforce the Anti-Monopoly Act ("AMA") in all industries, including the financial services sector, against practices that, in light of market structure and other factors as appropriate, constitute violations of the AMA, such as private monopolization, unreasonable restrictions on trade, or unfair trade practices.

(2) The Government of Japan confirms that there are no exemptions or regulatory regimes that shield financial services suppliers from full application of the AMA, except for those noted in Appendix 3.

(3) The Government of Japan recognizes that the Japan Fair Trade Commission ("JFTC") issued the Anti-Monopoly Act Guidelines Concerning Distribution Systems and Business Practices on July 11, 1991, which is applicable to all industries including the financial services sector, which describe specific calls, with respect to the Japanese distribution systems and business practices, the types of conduct, including those indicated in Appendix 4, which may impair efficiency and competition and violate the AMA.

(4) . Antitrust, including foreign financial service suppliers, may report to the JFTC suspected violations of the AMA. The JFTC will review such reports promptly and will take appropriate steps to address such suspected violations depending on the content and eligibility of the information.

(5) Both Governments understand and recognize that under Article 28 of the AMA, the JFTC is to perform its duties independently.

(6) The Government of Japan confirms that an Employee Pension Fund ("EPF") is a legal entity independent of its sponsoring company, established for the purpose of ensuring steady pension benefits and improving the welfare of its members. As such, an EPF should not be managed for the benefit of a sponsoring company or of a company with whom such sponsoring company has an equitable affiliation.

(7) The Government of Japan confirms that it will ensure, through application of the Employees' Pension Insurance Law, that pension funds do not unfairly discriminate against people for people.

VIII. CONSULTATIONS

(1) The Government of Japan and the Government of the United States will meet annually, or at any time upon request of either Government, to review implementation of the Measures and to discuss as necessary other issues regarding the market for financial services.

IX. ASSESSING IMPLEMENTATION OF THE MEASURES

(1) Assessment of the implementation of the measures, as well as the evaluation of progress achieved, will be based on an overall consideration of the following objective criteria using data provided by the governments. These criteria will be considered as a set, and no one criterion will be determinative of the assessment of the measures, or the evaluation of progress achieved. These criteria do not constitute numerical targets, but rather are to be used for the purpose of evaluating progress achieved toward the goals of the United States-Japan Framework for a New Economic Partnership and, the goals of this sector, as set forth in Section I.

(2) General

- a. transparency and availability of standards and measures in Japan, and meaningful and fair opportunities for foreign financial services suppliers in Japan to be informed of, comment on, and exchange views with officials regarding matters related to the provision of financial services and to attend meetings and submit statements to advisory groups;
- b. prompt and fair review of applications and notifications in Japan;
- c. changes that address impediments to market access in Japan, if any, arising from certain aspects of market conditions and business practices;
- d. efforts by foreign financial services suppliers and intermediaries to utilize new opportunities created by the measures; and,
- e. implementation of the measures in the measures by both governments.

(3) Securities Activities

- a. change and rate of change, from one reporting period to the next, in the percentage, by value, of new corporate issues in Japan and in the U.S. underwritten by foreign firms and underwritten by foreign firms as lead or co-lead managers;
- b. diversification of securities products and product types issued and sold in Japan;
- c. the variety of maturity and interest rate structures in use in the Japanese corporate bond market; and,
- d. implementation of the procedural measures relating to the clarification and expansion of the definition of a security.

(4) Cross-Border Capital Transactions

- a. change and rate of change, from one reporting period to the next, in:
 - i. the number of resident and non-resident Euroyen market issues;
 - ii. the number of non-resident securities issues in the Japanese market;
 - iii. the number of comprehensive approvals granted to establish overseas deposit accounts in excess of the 100 million yen ceiling; and,
 - iv. the percentage, by value, of Euroyen issues underwritten by foreign firms and underwritten by foreign firms as lead or co-lead managers.
- b. the variety of maturity, interest rate, and other structures in the Euroyen market; and,
- c. the extent to which prior approval/notification requirements are effectively changed.

(5) Fund Management Activities

- a. change and rate of change, from one reporting period to the next, in:
 - i. the percentage of the non-public pension funds market in Japan open to participation by IACs; I

Law Concerning Conduct of Trust Business, etc. by Financial Institutions S

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approval for ha g of b si ss o r i g gov r me bo d, .

For ig x ha g a d For ig Trad Co rol Law

10 a horiza io a d li s for d ali g i for ig x ha g b si ss

11 approval for orr spo d arra g me s

14 a horiza io a d li s for d ali g i mo y x ha g b si ss

16 i li s for maki g a payme , .

17 li s for maki g a payme , . hro gh a sp ial way E

18 li s for xpor a d impor of mea s of payme , .

21 i(l)(2) li s for maki g api al ra sa io s

22 i d sig a io for d sig a d s ri i s ompa i s

22 ii approval for layi g down a Sp ial I r a io al Fi a Tra sa io A o

Shi ki Ba k Law

4 li s for b si ss of shi ki ba k a d f d ra io

30 (1) a horiza io for x sio of validi y of li s of shi ki ba k a d f d ra io

31 approval for ha g of h ar i l s of orpora io , . of shi ki ba k a d f d ra io

33 i approval for o r r o pa io of a o h r pos , . by a dir or, . of shi ki ba k a d f d ra io

44 approval for s mmo s of a x raordi ary g ral me i g by memb rs of shi ki ba k a d f d ra io

53 ix Approval for d rwri i g of gov r me bo d, . a d for ha g h r of by shi ki ba k

53 x approval for gov r me bo d radi g, . by shi ki ba k

53 xi approval for r s b si ss a d for ha g h r of by shi ki ba k

53 xii approval for ommissio b si ss of orpora d b r s, . by shi ki ba k E

54 iii appro a or a ing deposi s rom non-members, e c. by shin in ban edera ion

54 iii appro a or underwri ing o go ernmen bond, e c. by shin in ban edera ion

54 ix appro a or go ernmen bond rading, e c. by shin in ban edera ion and or change hereo

54 x appro a or rus business by shin in ban edera ion and or change hereo

54 xi. appro a or commission business o corpora e deben ures, e c. by

Shin in ban edera ion

54-2 ii appro a or bond issuance business by na iona edera ion o shin in ban

54-15 Fappro a or acqui sion o s oc shares o securi y irms, e c. by shin in ban edera ion

54-16 i appro a or acqui sion o s oc shares, e c. o a company es ab ished abroad by shin in ban edera ion

54-16 ii appro a or possession o s oc shares, e c. o a company es ab ished abroad by shin in ban edera ion

58 iii appro a or merger, e c.

87-3 au horiza ion or ex ension o a idi y o appro a

89 i appro a or ermina ion o business, e c. o shin in ban and edera ion

au horiza ion or excep ion o he cei ing o credi aci i ies o one person by shin in ban

au horiza ion or excep ion o he cei ing o credi aci i ies o one person on a conso ida ed basis by shin in ban

au horiza ion or exemp ion rom regu a ions on ransac ions, e c. wi h subsidiaries by shin in ban edera ion

Labor Cred i Associa ion Law

6 icense or business o abor credi associa ion and edera ion

30 (1) au horiza ion or ex ension o a idi y o icense o abor credi associa ion and edera ion

33 appro a or change o he ar ic es o corpora ion, e c. o abor credi associa ion and edera ion

36 i appro a or concurren occupa ion o ano her pos by a direc or, e c. o abor credi associa ion and edera ion

48 appro a or summons o an ex raordinary genera mee ing by members o abor credi associa ion and edera ion

58 ix appro a or underwri ing o go ernmen bond,, e c. by abor credi associa ion

58 x appro a or go ernmen bond rading, e c. by abor credi associa ion and or change hereo

58 xi appro a or rus business by abor credi associa ion and or change hereo

58-2 ii appro a or a ing deposi s rom non-members and eading oans o non-members by edera ion

58-2 i appro a or underwri ing o go ernmen bond, e c. by edera ion

58-2 ii appro a or go ernmen bond rading, e c. by edera ion and or change hereo

58-2 iii appro a or rus business by edera ion and or change hereo

58-2 ix appro a or commission business o bonds, e c. by edera ion

58-3 i appro a or acqui sion o s oc shares o securi y irms, e c. by edera ion

62 iii appro a or merger, e c. o abor credi associa ion and edera ion F

91-3 aut at n f extens n f val d ty f app val

94 app val f te minat n and d ss lut n f bus ness f lab c ed t ass cat n and fede at n

aut at n f except n t t e cel ng f c ed t fac l tes t ne pe s n by lab c ed t ass cat n and fede at n

aut at n f except n t t e cel ng f c ed t fac l tes t ne pe s n n a c ns l dated bas s by lab c ed t ass cat n and fede at n

aut at n f exempt n f m egulat ns n t ansact ns, etc. w t subs da es by fede at n

aw f Small Bus ness C pe at ves, etc.

27-2 app val f establ s ment f bus ness c pe at ves, etc.

48 aut at n f summons f an ext a d na y gene al meet ng by membe s

51 lapp val f c ange f t e a t cles f c p at n

57-2 app val f c ange f statement f bus ness met ds, etc. f f e mutual nsu ance c pe at ves, etc.

57-5 app val f elaxat n f l mitat n n su plus funds management f f e mutual nsu ance c pe at ves, etc.

62 v app val f d ss lut n f f e mutual nsu ance c pe at ves, etc.

63 app val f me ge

aw C nce n ng F nanc al Bus ness C nducted by C ed t C pe at ves

3 (1) app val f d mest c exc ange bus ness

3 (2) app val f unde wrt ng f g ve nment b nd, etc.

3 (3) app val f secu ty act v tes

3 (4) app val f c ncu ent pe at n f t ust bus ness

3 (5) app val f c mmiss n bus ness f b nds, etc.

3 (6) app val f tak ng dep s ts f m n n-membe s and lend ng l ans t n n-membe s

3 (7) app val f c ange f s ts and met ds f bus ness

3 (8) app val f t ansfe f an ff ce

3 (9) app val f establ s ment ab l s ment f an agency

3 app val f c ange f bus ness met ds, etc. c nce n ng secu ty act v tes and f c ange t e e f

3 app val f c ange f s ts and met ds f t ust bus ness

6 aut at n f except n t t e cel ng f c ed t fac l tes t ne pe s n

aut at n f except n t t e cel ng f c ed t fac l tes t ne pe s n n a c ns l dated bas s

aut at n f exempt n f m egulat ns n t ansact ns, etc. w t subs da es

app val f te minat n and d ss lut n f bus ness

7-4 aut at n f extens n f val d ty f app val

Mutual an Bus ness aw

3 l cense f mutual l an bus ness L

8 approval or a e o basi busi ess o ditio s

19 approval or o urre to upatio o a ot er post by a dire tor

21 approval or mer er, tra s er a d a quisitio o busi ess

21-7 approval or ma a eme t o tra t

21-11 iii approval or a ellatio o ma a eme t o tra t

27 approval or abolis me t o busi ess, et .

Credit ara tee Corporatio Law

6 i approval or establis me t

23 approval or de isio o dissolutio by dire tors

24 iii approval or de isio o mer er by dire tors approval or a e o t e arti les o orporatio or stateme t o busi ess met ods

Law Co er i Mer er a d Co versio o Fi a ial I stitutio s. G

6 i approval or mer er a d o versio o i a ial i stitutio s

6viii approval or mer er a d o versio o i a ial i stitutio s (i ase o labor redit asso iatio) G

17 iii aut orizatio or ex eptio to su essio o busi ess

17-2 i aut orizatio or ex eptio to bo d issua e (i ase o ordi ary ba ks)

17-2 iii aut orizatio or ex eptio to bo d issua e (i ase o orei ex a e ba ks)

17-3 i aut orizatio or ex eptio to establis me t o a busi ess o i e, et . G

29 iii aut orizatio or exte sio o validity o approval

29 iv aut orizatio or exte sio o validity o approval (i ase o labor redit asso iatio) G

Se urities a d Ex a e Law

24 i aut orizatio o exemptio rom t e requireme t to ile a se urities report

25 iv appli atio or exemptio o re istratio stateme ts, se urities report, et . rom t e publi i spe tio

28 li e se to e a e i t e se urities busi ess

33 approval to a e a state o busi ess

34 approval o mer er, dis o ti ua e a d dissolutio , et .

42 aut orizatio or a dire tor o a se urities ompa y to e a e i t e ma a eme t o ot er ompa ies

42-2 i aut orizatio or a dire tor or a auditor o a se urities ompa y to double as a dire tor, a auditor, or a employee o its pare t orporatio

42-2 ii aut orizatio or a dire tor, a auditor or a employee o a se urities ompa y to double as a dire tor or a auditor o its subsidiary orporatio

43 aut orizatio to e a e i a busi ess ot er t a t e se urities busi ess

43-2 i approval to establis a ba k subsidiary

50-2 i aut orizatio o ex eptio to t e Fire Wall measures

50-3 iii a k owled me t o a a ide t as t e ause o a loss G

57 i author i ati t u e a e e v e f t adi g l

59 ii auth i ati t u e a e e v e f liabilitie a i i g f m t adi g i ecu itie

62 i egi t ati f e p e e tative

64-5 iii app val f a ticle f i c p ati f a ecu itie deale a ciati elati g t egi t ati f e p e e tative

65-2 i app val f a ba k, t u t c mpa y the fi a cial i tituti t e gage i the ecu itie bu i e

65-2 iv ack edgme t fa accide t a the cau e f a l f a app ved fi a cial i tituti

65-2 v auth j ati t u e a e e v e f liabilitie a i i g f m t adi g i ecu itie by a app ved fi a cial i tituti

66-5 auth i ati t d the bu i e f elli g ecu itie a i tallme t pla

68 i app val t f u d a ecu itie deale a ciati

74 ii app val t ame d a ticle f i c p ati f a ecu itie deale a ciati

76 app val f egulati f ecu itie deale a ciati elati g t egi t ati f ve -the-c u te ecu itie

79-19 ii app val f e luti pa ed by a ge e al meeti g f a . ecu itie deale a ciati t di lve it elf

81 ii lice e t f u d a ecu itie excha ge

85-2 i app val t ame d a ticle f i c p ati , etc. f a ecu itie excha ge

97 ii auth i ati f de ig ati f ecu itie t ub titute f a membe hip b d

97 iii auth i ati f the value f ecu itie t ub titute f a membe hip b d

110 aauth i ati f li ti g f ecu itie

112 auth i ati f deli ti g f ecu itie

113 p i auth i ati f a i ue 'deli ti g ecu itie

134 ii app val f e luti pa ed by a ge e al meeti g f membe f a excha ge t di lve it elf

156-3 i lice e t u a ecu itie fi a ce c mpa y

156-6 i auth i ati t u a y bu i e the tha the bu i e fle di g mo ey ecu itie t membe f ecu itie excha ge

156-7 app val t cha ge a y p vi i f a ticle f i c p ati , etc. ega di g t a ecu itie fi a ce c mpa y

156-14 app val f e luti f a ecu itie fi a ce c mpa y t di c ti ue it bu i e di lve it elf

174 ii auth i ati t have a att ey-i -fact appea at the Mi i ty f the mediati

193-2 i auth i ati f exempti f m the equi eme t t btai audit ep t

Secu itie I ve tme t T u t La

6 i lice ce t bec me a i ve tme t t u t ma ageme t c mpa y

9 app val t cha ge ba ic items f a i ve tme t t u t ma ageme t c mpa y

12 i author i ati f the te ms f the t u t

14 i auth i ati f ame dme t t the te ms f the t u t

15 i auth i ati f ca cellati f a c t act f t u t w

18 i auth i ati t gag i a y w busi ss t lat dt th c t act ft ust

20-3 auth i ati f a di ct f a i v stme tt ust ma ag me t c mpa yt gag i a gula affai s f a th c mpa y

20-4 app val f disc ti ua c , tc f busi ss f i v stme tt ust ma ag me t c mpa y

23-2 iii auth i ati - f c ti ua c f a c t act ft ust

24-5 app val f maki g cha gi g a gulati f th Ass ciati

25-2 iii auth i ati t xt d th d adli f lic c app val t ca y ut by i v stme tt ust ma ag me t c mpa y

Law F ig S cu iti s Fi ms

3 lic c f a f ig s cu iti s fi m t gag i th s cu iti s busi ss

10 app val t cha g th l cati f a b a ch f a f ig s cu iti s c mpa y, tc

11 app val f assig me t acquisi ti by t a sf f s cu iti s busi ss a d f disc ti uati f s cu iti s busi ss

13 i p missi f a p a t f th u d w riti g busi ss

17 i auth i ati f a di ct , tc t gag i th ma ag me t f th c mpa i s a d/ t d ubl as a di ct , tc f a sp cifi d judicial p s

auth i ati t gag i busi ss th tha th s cu iti s busi ss ack wl dgme t f a accid t as th caus f a l ssack wl dgme t f xc pti t th Fi Wall measu s

22 gist ati f p s tativ s

23 auth i ati t us a s v f t adi g l ss

auth i ati t us a s v f liabiliti s a isi g f m t adi gi s cu iti s

24 ii auth i ati t us a s v f l ss s, t mak up f a t l ss f th b a ch

27 auth i ati t hav 's att y-i -fact app a at th Mi ist y f th mediati

Law f R gulati g S cu iti s I v stme t Advis y-Busi ss

6 i gist ati f a i v stme t advis

24 app val t gag i th disc ti a y i v stme t ma ag me t busi ss

28 app val t cha g i th atu a d meth d f a disc ti a y i v stme t ma ag me t busi ss

30 auth i ati f a di ct f a disc ti a y i v stme t ma ag me t c mpa yt gag i th ma ag me t f th c mpa i s

31 auth i ati t gag i a busi ss th tha i v stme t advis y

busi ss a d a disc ti a y i v stme t ma ag me t busi ss

Law C c i g R gulati s f Mo y L di g Busi ss

3 i gist ati f mo y l di g busi ss

3 ii cha g f gist ati f mo y l di g busi ss

Law C c i g R gulati s f Mo tgag C mpa i s

3 gist ati f mo tgag c mpa y .

8 i autho i atio o wal o valid t m

27 i omi atio o th Mo tgag S cu iti s Deposito y Co po atio

28 ii autho i atio o pa tial t ustme t o busi ss o th Mo tgag S cu iti s Deposito y Co po atio

29 Bapp oval o busi ss ul o th Mo tgag S cu iti s Deposito y Co po atio a d o cha g th o

1 i app oval o busi ss pla a d v u a d xp ditu pla o th Mo tgag S cu iti s Deposito y Co po atio a d o cha g th o

2 i app oval o appoi tme t a d dismissal o a di cto o th Mo tgag S cu iti s Deposito y Co po atio

Fi a cial Futu s Tadi g Law

14 lic s o stablishme t o i a cial utu s xcha g

17 i app oval o cha g o th a ticl s o co po atio , tc. o i a cial utu xcha g

27 iii autho i atio o p ic s o s cu iti s ligibl o memb ship d posits

0 ii app oval o appoi tme t a d dismissal o p sid t

27 iii autho i atio o p ic s o s cu iti s ligibl o memb ship d posit

0 ii app oval o appoi tme t a d dismissal o p sid t

49ii app oval o g al me ti g's d cisio to dissolv th xcha g

56 p missio o a i a cial utu s t ad

61 i autho i atio o wal o p missio o a i a cial utu t ad

62 app oval o cha g o so ts a d methods o busi ss

82 ii autho i atio o utili atio o liabl s v s o t adi g

Law Co c i g R gulatio s o P -Paid Ca ds

6 gist atio o th thi d pa ty p -paid ca d issu

Law o Simpli icatio o Busi ss o Ba ks, tc

7 i app oval o cha g o collat al o bo ds

7 ii app oval o cha g o p io ity o ights o collat al o bo ds

Law Co c i g C t al Deposito y a d Book-E t y D div y o Sha C ti icat s a d Oth S cu iti s

i d sig atio o a s cu iti s d posito y c t

4 ii autho i atio o pa tial commissio o a s cu iti s d posito y c t 's powe

5 i app oval o busi ss gulatio

app oval to mak cha g s o busi ss gulatio

7 i app oval o a ual busi ss pla

app oval to mak cha g s o a ual busi ss pla

8 i app oval o omi atio o discha g o a o ic

2 - Cabi t Ord s

E o c me t Ord o Ba ki g Law 3

5 ii(2) au i a i n f l i d a y s b a s e d n s p e c i a l e a s n s c n c e n i n g l c a i n f b u s i n e s s f f i c e s , e c .

13 i a u i a i n f c m p e n s a i n g l s s w i p f i e s e v e i n f e i g n b a n b a n c e s

13 i i i a u i a i n f e x c e p i n p f i e s e v e s a m o n g b a n c e s f n e f e i g n b a n

E n f c e m e n O r d e f L n g - e m C e d i B a n L a w k

6 a u i a i n f l i d a y s b a s e d n s p e c i a l e a s n s c n c e n i n g l c a i n f b u s i n e s s f f i c e s , e c .

E n f c e m e n O r d e f F e i g n E x c a n g e B a n L a w

6 a u i a i n f l i d a y s b a s e d n s p e c i a l e a s n s c n c e n i n g l c a i n f b u s i n e s s f f i c e s , e c .

E n f c e m e n O r d e f S i n i n B a n L a w

5 i i a u i a i n f e x c e s s p s s e s s i n f s a e s f s i n i n b a n

12 i i a u i a i n f l i d a y s b a s e d n s p e c i a l e a s n s c n c e n i n g b u s i n e s s f f i c e s , e c . b y s i n i n b a n a n d f e d e a i n

E n f c e m e n O r d e f L a b C e d i A s s c i a i n L a w

6 i i (2) a u i a i n f l i d a y s b a s e d n s p e c i a l e a s n s c n c e n i n g l c a i n f b u s i n e s s f f i c e s , e c .

E n f c e m e n O r d e f L a w C n c e n i n g F i n a n c i a l B u s i n e s s C n d u c e d b y C e d i C p e a i v e s

4 i i (2) a u i a i n f l i d a y s b a s e d n s p e c i a l e a s n s c n c e n i n g l c a i n f b u s i n e s s f f i c e

C a b i n e O r d e f E n f c e m e n f e S e c u i i e s a n d E x c a n g e L a w

3 - 5 a u i a i n f e f i l i n g p e i d f a s e c u i i e s e p

C a b i n e O r d e f E n f c e m e n f e L a w n F e i g n S e c u i i e s F i m s

8 (4) a u i a i n f c a n c e l l a i n c a n g e f a c n a c w h i c s u b s i u e s f d e p s i i n g a p e f m a n c e b n d

10 i a u i a i n f w i d a w a l f a p e f m a n c e b n d

10 i i a u i a i n f w i d a w a l f e x c e s s a m o u n f a p e f m a n c e b n d

C a b i n e O r d e f E n f c e m e n f e L a w f R e g u l a i n g S e c u i i e s I n v e s m e n A d v i s y B u s i n e s s

3 (3) a u i a i n f c a n c e l l a i n c a n g e f a c n a c w h i c s u b s i u e s f d e p s i i n g a p e f m a n c e b n d

5 i a u i a i n f w i d a w a l f a p e f m a n c e b n d

5 k a u i a i n f w i d a w a l f e x c e s s a m o u n f a p e f m a n c e b n d

7 i a u i a i n f a p e i d d u i n g w h i c a f e i g n i n v e s m e n a d v i s e s a l l f i l e i s b u s i n e s s e p

E n f c e m e n O r d e f F i n a n c i a l F u u e s T a d i n g L a w

9 a u i a i n f p l n g a i n f s u b m i s s i n p e i d f b u s i n e s s e p b y f e i g n f i n a n c i a l f u u e s a d e

E n f c e m e n O r d e f L a w C n c e n i n g R e g u l a i n s n P e - P a i d C a d s

10 i a u i a i n f e s a i n f d e p s i f i s s u a n c e

C a b i n e O r d e f E n f c e m e n f e L a w n R e c d i n g f B n d s

10 - 1 a p p v a l f a c m m i s s i n f e c d i n g f a c p a e b n d , e c .

3 . M i n i s t e r i a l O r d i n a n c e s , e c

E n f c e m e n R e g u l a i n f B a n i n g L a w k

18 iii auth i ati p l gati submissi pe i d i te im busi ess ep t a d busi ess ep t
E ceme t Regulati Law C ce i g C cu e t Occupati T ust Busi ess, etc by Fi a cial I stituti s

7-2 ii.auth i ati cha ge i c te t t ust busi ess age cies

11 iii auth i ati p l gati submissi pe i d t ust busi ess ep t

13 auth i ati exte si validity app val
E ceme t Regulati L g-te m C edit Ba k Law

17 iii auth i ati p l gati submissi pe i d i te im busi ess ep t a d busi ess ep t
Detailed E ceme t Regulati T ust Busi ess Law

4 auth i ati p l gati validity lice se

24 ii auth i ati p l gati submissi pe i d busi ess ep t
Detailed E ceme t Regulati Secu ed B ds T ust Law

26-3 i auth i ati p l gati submissi pe i d busi ess ep t
E ceme t Regulati F eig Excha ge Ba k Law

19 iii auth i ati p l gati submissi pe i d i te im busi ess ep t a d busi ess ep t
E ceme t Regulati Shi ki Ba k Law

20 ii auth i ati p l gati submissi pe i d busi ess ep t shi ki ba k a d ede ati
E ceme t Regulati Lab C edit Ass ciati

16 ii auth i ati p l gati submissi pe i d busi ess ep t lab c edit ass ciati a d
ede ati
E ceme t Regulati Law C ce i g Fi a cial Busi ess C ducted by C edit C pe atives

12 ii auth i ati p l gati submissi pe i d busi ess ep t
Detailed E ceme t Regulati Mutual L a Busi ess Law

6 app val excess be e it mutual l a

9 auth i ati exte si validity busi ess lice se

12 i auth i ati exte si validity app val cha ge capital amou t, etc

12 ii auth i ati exte si validity app val establishme t busi ess ice, etc

12 iii auth i ati cha ge l cati establishme t busi ess ices at the time applicati

14 app val cha ge l cati age cies

15 ii auth i ati p l gati submissi pe i d busi ess ep t

Ordi a ce the Mi ist y Fi a ce Secu ities C mpa y

2-2 ii auth i ati t movi g a place busi ess back t its igi al l cati withi two yea s

13 ii auth i ati t mit wh le a pa t d cume ts elati g t busi ess

Ordi a ce the Mi ist y Fi a ce F eig Secu ity Fi ms

17-2 ii auth i ati t movi g a b a ch back t its igi al l cati withi two yea s .

24 iii auth i atF sub di ated b wi g

28 ii(3) ec g iti asset as a app p iate h ldi g asset i this c u t y

29 auth i ati t mit wh le a pa t d cume ts elati g t busi ess

E ceme t Regulati i a cial utu es T adi g Law

5 auth i ati desig ati secu ities eligible membe dep sit

E ceme t Regulati Law C ce i g Regulati s P e-Paid Ca ds

17 i app val discha ge c se vati c t act issua ce dep sit

Regulati Dep sit Issua ce P e-Paid Ca ds

4 app val cha ge c llate al issua ce

Mi ist y i a ce a d Mi ist y I te ati al T ade a d I dust y N ti icati N .8, 1953

1 i(6) auth i ati p ssessi secu ities

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3 auth i ati applicati laws a d di a ces applicable t a busi ess the tha p i cipal busi ess

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17-2 i pe missi p ese vati i mic ilms a cl sed b d ec di g egiste

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Appe dix 2

U av able Disp siti s

(A ticle) (Disp siti s [p visi ally t a slated])

I . Laws

Ba ki g Law

26 de t suspe d ba ki g busi ess, etc.

27 ca cellati ba ki g lice se, dismissal de t di ect s, etc.

28 ca cellati ba ki g lice se

29 de t c se ve assets i Japa

Law C ce i g C cu e t Ope ati T ust Busi ess, etc. by i a cial I stituti s

4. de t cha ge busi ess meth ds a d suspe si pe at , etc.

8 suspe si pe ati , ca cellati app val c cu e t pe ati

L g-te m C edit Ba k Law

17 de t suspe d l g-te m c edit ba ki g busi ess, etc. ca cellati lice se l g-te m c edit ba k, dismissal de t di ect s, etc. de t c se ve assets i Japa F

Trust Busi ss

18 ord r to ch g of busi ss method d susp sio of op r tio ,. tc.

19 dismiss l ord r to dir ctors, c c ll tio of lic s , tc.

For ig Exch g B

11 ord r to susp d for ig xch g b i g busi ss, tc. c c ll tio of lic s for for ig xch g b ,
dismiss l ord r to dir ctors, tc. ord r to co s rv ss ts i J p

For ig Exch g d For ig Tr d Co trol

11-2 impositio of limit tio of uthoriz d for ig xch g b s' for ig xch g positio

13 r voc tio of uthoriz tio s uthoriz d for ig xch g b

14 ii r voc tio of uthoriz tio s mo y xch g r

23 vii dir ctio to lt r co ditio s of, or to susp d x cutio of c pit l tr s ctio

27 x dir ctio to lt r p rticul rs of, or to susp d x cutio of dir ct domestic i v stme t

30 vii dir ctio to lt r p rticul rs of, or to susp d co clusio of gr me t for import tio of t ch ology k

Shi i B

89 i ord r to susp d busi ss, tc. of shi i b d f d r tio c c ll tio of lic s , dismiss l ord r of
dir ctors, tc. of shi i b d f d r tio

c c ll tio of lic s for shi i b d f d r tio k

bor Cr dit Associ tio

94 i ord r to susp d busi ss of l bor cr dit ssoci tio or f d r tio , tc.

95 i ord r to susp d busi ss, dismiss l ord r to dir ctors, tc. of l bor cr dit ssoci tio or f d r tio

95 ii c c ll tio of busi ss lic s for l bor cr dit ssoci tio or f d r tio

for Small Busi ss Coop r tiv s, tc.

9-7-5 ii c c ll tio of r gistr tio , ord r to susp d busi ss, tc. (co c r i g fir mutu l i sur c
coop r tiv s)

106 i c ss ry ord r to coop r tiv s, tc.

106 ii dissolutio ord r to Coop r tiv s, tc.

106-3 ord r to ch g th y of busi ss x cutio , tcco c r i g g fir mutu l i sur c coop r tiv s)

ord r to ch g b sic docume ts(co c r i g fir mutu l i sur c coop r tiv s)

c c ll tio of lic s , dismiss l ord r to dir ctors, tc. (co c r i g fir mutu l i sur c coop r tiv s)

Mutu l lo Busi ss

24 ord r to ch g th y of busi ss x cutio d susp sio of op r tio , tc.

25 ord r to susp d busi ss, dismiss l ord r of dir ctors, tc., c c ll tio of lic s

26 c c ll tio of lic s for mutu l lo comp y i susp sio of busi ss

28 i ord r to d posit ss t of mutu l lo comp y to ch g busi ss s

Cr dit Gu r t Corpor tio k

36 i dismissa d di c s, d susp nd busin ss, c.

36 ii canc a i n f app va f s ab ishmen , dismissa d di c s, c.

S cu i i s and Exchang Law

9 i d fi an amend d gis a i n s a men du d f c iv f m, c.

1 i d fi an amend d 0 gis a i n s a men du fas d sc ip i n, c.

d susp nd h ff c f gis a i n

11 i d susp nd h ff c f gis a i n sh f- gis a i n, and x nsi n f h p i d n c ssa y f a
gis a i n s a men b ff c iv

23-5 0 d susp nd h ff c fash f- gis a i n

23-9 i d fi an amend d sh f- gis a i n s a men du d f c iv f m, c.

23-1 i d fi an amend d sh f- gis a i n s a men du fas d sc ip i n, c.

23-1 iii 0 d susp nd h ff c fash f- gis a i n

23-1 v d fi an amend d sh f- gis a i n s a men , and d

susp nd h ff c fash f- gis a i n s a men , du fas d sc ip i n in amend d sh f- gis a i n
s a men

23-11 i d susp nd h ff c f gis a i n and sh f- gis a i n, x nsi n f h p i d n c ssa y f
h s s a men s b ff c iv , du fas d sc ip i n in sh f- gis a i n s a men , supp men a y
d cumen s, f nc d cumen s, c.

24-2 i d fi an amend d s cu i i s p du d f c iv f m fas d sc ip i n

24-3 d susp nd h ff c f gis a i n s a men and sh f gis a i n s a men , x nsi n f h
p i d n c ssa y f h s s a men s b ff c iv du fas d sc ip i n in s cu i i s p

24-5 iv d fi an amend d s mi-annua p cu n p du d f c iv f m fas d sc ip i n

27 app ca i n f h p visi ns mu a is mu andis n i i s h han c p a i n s

27-7 ii d mak a pub ic n ic pub ic ann unc men f c c i n s ga ding a pub ic n ic f h
c mmenc men f nd ff

27-8 iii d fi an amend d gis a i n s a men f nd ff du d f c iv f m

27-8 iv d fi an amend d gis a i n s a men f nd ff du fas d sc ip i n

27-1 ii d fi an amend d s a men f p si i n du d f c iv f m fas d sc ip i n

27-13 iii d fi an amend d nd ff p du d f c iv f m fas d sc ip i n

27-29 i d fi an amend d subs an ia sha -h ding p and amend d p f chang

35 i v ca i n f ic ns f s cu i i s c mpany d susp nd busin ss fas cu i i s c mpany

35 ii d discha g a di c an audi fa s cu i i s c mpany

42-2 iii d discha g a di c an audi fa S cu i i s c mpany d ak n c ssa y measu s

53 0 d pub ish a busin ss p fas cu i i s c mpany n a n w spap

54 i d chang a me h d f busin ss fas cu i i s c mpany

d susp nd busin ss fas cu i i s c mpany 0

order to in re t e e e tivene o pervi ion to a e ritie ompany

60 i order to old in t e o ntry a pan o a et o a e ritie ompany

64-3 i revo ation o a regi tration o a regi tered repre entative

order to pend a d ty o a regi tered repre entative

64-5 v order to a e ritie dealer a o iation to revoke regi tration o a regi tered repre entative and to
pend a d ty o a regi tered repre entative

65-2 iii revo ation o approval o an approved inan ial in tit tion order to pend b ine o an approved
inan ial in tit tion

65-2 v order to ange a met od o b ine o an approved inan ial in tit tion

order to pend b ine o an approved inan ial in tit tion

order to in re t e e e tivene o pervi ion to an approved inan ial in tit tion

order to pend b ine o an approved inan ial in tit tion again t non lillment o a memorand m o
agreement

72 revo ation o approval to o nd a e ritie dealer a o iation

79 order to a e ritie dealer a o iation to revoke a regi tration o a over-t e- o nter e rity

79 i x order to a e ritie dealer a o iation to di arge it o i er

79 ii order to make ange in t e arti le o in orporation and ot er reg lation o a e ritie dealer
a o iation

79 iii revo ation o approval o a e ritie dealer a o iation

order to a e ritie dealer a o iation to di arge it o i er order to a e ritie dealer a o iation to
pend it b ine

85 revo ation o li en e to o nd a e ritie e ange

103 x order to a e ritie e ange to di arge it o i er

111 x order to a e ritie e ange to li t a are or t e p rpo e o trading

119 order to a e ritie e ange to pend t e trading o e ritie order to a e ritie e ange to deli t a
e rity

155 i revo ation o li en e o a e ritie e ange or rea on o violation o t e laws and reg lation , et .

order to pend b ine o a e ritie e ange or rea on o violation o t e laws and reg lation , et .

order to di arge a o i er o a e ritie e ange or rea on o violation o t e laws and reg lation , et .

order to pend p r a e or ale o e ritie on a e ritie e ange or rea on violation o t e laws and
reg lation , et .

156 order to make ange in t e arti le o in orporation and b ine reg lation, et . o a e ritie e ange

156-5 revo ation o li en e to o nd a e ritie inan e ompany

156-8 order to ange met od or ondition o loan o a e ritie inan e ompany

156-10 iii order or e ritie inan e ompany to di mi it o i er x

156-12 re i n f l i e n s e f s e u r i e s f i n n e m p n y f r r e s n s f i l i n f h e l w s n d r e g u l i n s , e .

r d e r s u s p e n d b u s i n e s s f s e u r i e s f i n n e m p n y f r r e s n s f i l i n f h e l w s n d r e g u l i n s , e .

178 r d e r s u s p e n d b u s i n e s s n d s e u r i e s r d i n g n h e s e u r i e s m a r e g i n s n n f u l f i l l m e n f m e m r n d u m f g r e e m e n

193-2 d e i s i n n e p u d i r e p r b y e r i f i e d p u b l i u n n , e . w h h e m a d e u n d u e u d i r e p r

S e u r i e s I n e s m e n T r u s L w

22 i r e i n f l i e n e f r n i n e s m e n r u s m a n g e m e n m p n y

23 i r e i n f l i e n e f r n i n e s m e n r u s m a n g e m e n m p n y p r h i b i i n e n e r i n n e w n r f r u s e .

23-2 i r d e r n i n e s m e n r u s m a n g e m e n m p n y r r u s e e m p n y r n s f e r b u s i n e s s u n d e r n r f r u s n h e r i n e s m e n r u s m a n g e m e n m p n y r r u s e e m p n y

24 r d e r p u b l i s h i n n e w s p e r m a e r s n e r n i n g r u s m e n d m e n s , e .

24-7 r d e r h e A s s i i n r e i s e h e r i l e s f s s i i n r i s r e g u l i n .

24-8 r d e r h e A s s i i n d i s h r g e i s f f i e r

L w n F r e i g n S e u r i e s F i r m s

8 k i r d e r d e p s i w h l e r p r f n m o u n e q u i l e n h e n r m o u n

9 i i r d e r p y n s i d e r b l e s u m f m o n e y i n r e m u n e r i n n p p i n e d d e p u y m a n g e r

12 i r e i n f l i e n s e

r d e r s u s p e n d b u s i n e s s f f r e i g n s e u r i e s m p n y

12 i i r d e r d i s m i s s r e p r e s e n i e r d i s h r g e h f f i e r f b r n h f f r e i g n s e u r i e s m p n y

13 i i i r e i n f p e r m i s s i n f p r f h e u n d e r w r i n g b u s i n e s s

17 k r d e r f r e i g n s e u r i e s m p n y d i s h r g e i s r e p r e s e n i e r f f i e r r e n e s s r y m e s u r e s

19 i i r d e r f r e i g n s e u r i e s m p n y p u b l i s h i s b u s i n e s s r e p r n n e w s p e r

20 r d e r h n g e m e h d f b u s i n e s s f f r e i g n s e u r i e s m p n y r d e r s u s p e n d b u s i n e s s f f r e i g n s e u r i e s m p n y

r d e r i n s u r e h e e f f e i e n e s s f s u p e r i s i n f r e i g n s e u r i e s m p n y

22 r e i n f r e g i s r i n f r e g i s e r e d r e p r e s e n i e r d e r s u s p e n d d u y f r e g i s e r e d r e p r e s e n i e

27 r d e r s u s p e n d b u s i n e s s f f r e i g n s e u r i e s m p n y n d s u s p e n d s e u r i e s r d i n g n h e s e u r i e s m a r e g i n s n n f u l f i l l m e n f m e m o r n d u m f g r e e m e n

L w f r R e g u l i n g S e u r i e s I n e s m e n A d i s r y B u s i n e s s

37 i r d e r i m p r e m e h d f b u s i n e s s f n i n e s m e n d i s e r

38 k r e i n f r e g i s r i n f n i n e s m e n d i s e r

39 i r e i n f p p r l e n g g e i n h e d i s r e i n r y i n e s m e n m a n g e m e n b u s i n e s s k

47 i order e e r for the upervi io of tivitie of o i tio

48 iv order e e r for the upervi io of tivitie of the N tio I Feder tio of Se uritie I ve tme t Advi er
A o i tio

L w Co er i g e Le di g Bu i e

36 i order to u pe d bu i e for mo e le der

37 i ell tio of regi tr tio of mo e le der

L w Co er i g Regul tio of rtg ge Comp ie

23 i orre tive order to mortg ge omp ie

24 i ell tio of regi tr tio of mortg ge omp ie , et .

29 iii order to h ge bu i e rule of the rtg ge Se uritie Depo it Corpor tio

32 ii di mi I order to dire tor of the rtg ge Se uritie Depo it Corpor tio

35 upervi or order to the rtg ge Se uritie Depo it Corpor tio

36 i ell tio of omi tio of the rtg ge Se uritie Depo it Corpor tio

42 order to orpor te with the A o i tio of rtg ge Comp ie

Fi i I Future Tr di g L w

45 limit tio o fi i I future tr di g, et . of member

53 i ell tio of li e e for e t bli hme t of fi i I future ex h ge, et .

53 iii di mi I order to dire tor of fi i I future ex h ge

54 i di mi I order to member , order to u pe d tr di g.

54 ii di mi I order to dire tor of member

55 i order to h ge the rti le of orpor tio of fi i I future ex h ge, et .

78 i orre tive order to fi i I future tr der

79 i ell tio of li e e for fi i I future tr der , u pe io of bu i e

79 iii di mi I order to dire tor of fi i I future tr der

83 i order to o erve et of fi i I future tr der

L w CdM er i g Regul tio of Pre-P id C rd

13 iv order to depo it of gu r tee for i u e

19 i orre tive order to third p rt t pe pre-p id rd i uer

20 i ell tio of regi tr tio of third p rt t pe pre-p id rd i uer, et .

L w Co er i g Ce tr I Depo itor d Book-E tr Deliver for Sh re Certifi te d Other Se uritie

5 iv Mder to h ge bu i e regul tio

8 ii order to e uritie depo itor e ter to di h rge it offi er

10 e e r order to upervi e e uritie depo itor e ter

12 i revo tio of de ig tio e uritie depo itor e ter M

Law on Reorganization of Banks

9 supervision of a foreign company of Cooperative bank, etc.

2. Cabinet Orders

Cabinet Order for Enforcement of the Law on Reorganization of Banks

Order to take appropriate measures in case the establishment of a bank is found to be unnecessary

3. Ministerial Ordinances

Enforcement Regulation of Law Concerning Regulations of Mortgage Companies

24 the Association's cooperation with Minister of Finance

Enforcement Regulation of Law Concerning Regulations of Pre-Paid Cards

1 Order to file a statement of deposit of issuance guarantee

Regulation on Deposit for Issuance of Pre-Paid Cards

3 Order to file a statement of deposit of issuance guarantee

Ordinance of the Ministry of Justice and the Ministry of Finance for Enforcement of the Law on Reorganization of Banks

1 Order to a foreign company to be a

Appendix 3

Exemptions from Antitrust Monopoly Act (AMA) in Financial Services in the Measures

(1) The activities of the following entities are principally exempt from the application of the provisions of AMA as cooperative entities in Article 24 of AMA:

) shinkin banks (including fee associations of those) defined in Article 7 of Shinkin Bank Law;

) labor credit associations (including fee associations of those) defined in Article 9 of Labor Credit Association Law; and

) small business cooperative (including fee associations of those) defined in Article 7 of Law for Small Business Cooperatives, etc.

(2) Following associations defined by the following laws are exempt from the application of the provisions of Article 2 of AMA based upon the provisions of Article 2 of the Antitrust Exemption, etc. from the Antitrust Act: 1) Law for Small Business Cooperatives, etc. (Fee association of Small Business Cooperatives); 2)

) Shinkin Bank Law (Fee association of Shinkin Banks);

) Credit Guarantee Cooperation Law (Credit Guarantee Cooperation);

v) Financial Futures Exchange Law (Financial Futures Exchanges, Association of Financial Futures Traders); and

v) Securities and Exchange Law (Stock Exchanges, Securities Dealers Association).

Appendix 4

The Antitrust Act Guidelines Concerning Distribution Systems and Business Patterns (excerpt)

Part 1 The Antitrust Guidelines Concerning the Continuity and Exclusiveness of Business Patterns among Firms

Chapter 4 Restrictions on Transaction Patterns of Dealings with Competitors

2. Restrictions on Transaction Patterns of Dealings with Competitors 8

In cases where an entrepreneur in a market by means of the following manner, engages in transactions with third parties on condition that the third parties shall not deal with competitors of the entrepreneur in carrying out business with the entrepreneur causes the third parties to use to deal with those above-mentioned competitors, and such conduct may result in reducing business opportunities of the competitors and making it difficult for them to easily find a natural third parties, such conduct shall be regarded as an unfair practice (Article 2 (Other Restrictive Measures), 11 (Restrictive Measures), or 13 (Restrictive Measures) of the General Provisions):

) An entrepreneur^e in a market, by not allowing to suggest to its customers (manually) that it intends to discontinue the supply of materials to the customers that they carry on business with the entrepreneur's suppliers, requests the customers not to carry on business with the entrepreneur's suppliers (Article II of the General Provisions);

e) A new product manufacturer entrepreneur in a market requests an entrepreneur in a market not to sell products to its customers or to its competitors, and obtains consent from such product manufacturer to that effect. (Article 11 or 13 of the General Provisions);

) An entrepreneur in a market provides notice of an entrepreneur's distribution on condition that the distributor exclusively deals with a manually carrying out business with the entrepreneur; or

v) An entrepreneur in a market causes its customers (distributors) not to accept an order of transactions by a specific manually attempting to enter the market (Article 2 of the General Provisions).

Chapter 7 Acquisition of Possession of Stocks of Third Parties and Anticompetitive Effects^e

3. Exclusive Conduct by Means of by Reason of Holding, of Stocks of Third Parties

In cases where a monopolist's stock of goods is sold to third parties with any of the third parties, even the proportion of stock of goods is not particularly high, the monopolist can use its position as a stockholder to influence decisions-making processes by the state, and may thereby engage in such conduct as impairing the state's independent judgement in selecting third parties, etc. Furthermore, in cases where a monopolist's stock of goods is sold to third parties with the third parties, the monopolist may use to deal with the monopolist's carrying out stock of goods with the third parties, with the intention of excluding them from a market. Such conduct may impair the competition of third parties through the monopolist's own independent judgement based on price, quality, service, and other transactions. It may also reduce business opportunities of new entrants of the monopolist's carrying out stock of goods, and may present a problem under the Antimonopoly Act.

(1) Restrictions on third parties' dealings with competitors by means of stock of goods

In cases where an entrepreneur in a market, holding stocks of any of the third parties, engages in the following types of conduct, or instance, and such conduct may result in reducing business opportunities of competitors and making it difficult for them to easily find a natural third parties, such conduct shall be regarded as an unfair practice:

) An entrepreneur in a market not only sells its products, whose stocks it holds, to its intended spouse of the stocks and suspend business with the said supplier that the state sells products to the monopolist's competitors who are attempting to enter the market, or makes suggestions to that effect, and thereby discourages the state from dealing with the said competitors (Article 2 (Other Restrictive Measures) of the General Provisions); or

e) An entrepreneur in a market, by making use of its position as a stockholder, induces its distributor, whose stocks it holds, to give consent to the effect that the state will deal only with the monopolist's products (Article 11 (Restrictive Measures) of the General Provisions).

(2) Restriction of reason of presence or absence of stock of goods by monopolist

It is basic principle of freedom of competition of third parties so as to decide which firm does business with. However, in cases where an entrepreneur in a market, in any of the following manner, or instance, D

refuses to enter into other firms having no stockholding relationship with it, then the vehicle to excluding them from the market, and if such conduct may make it difficult for the refused firm to engage in normal business activities, such conduct is regarded as unfair trade practices (Article 2 (Other Refusal to Deal of the General Designation :)

An influential finished product manufacturer in the market stops purchasing from a parts manufacturer which has no stockholding relationship with it, then the vehicle to excluding the competitors of the parts manufacturer who does have stockholding relationship with it; or

An influential parts manufacturer having stockholding relationship with a finished product manufacturer, rejects proposals for purchase of parts by a firm attempting to enter the finished product market, by reason of the absence of stockholding relationship with the parts manufacturer.

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