

SELECTUSA Foreign Direct Investment (FDI): CHINA

What is SelectUSA?

SelectUSA is the U.S. government program to promote and facilitate business investment in the United States.

How do we help?

We work with companies and U.S. economic development organizations to provide information, facilitate direct connections, and resolve questions regarding federal regulations. We also provide a promotional platform for U.S. state and local governments.

\$44.8 Billion

Total 2022 stock of FDI from
China
to the United States

(by UBO)

Contact Us

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www.selectusa.gov



Supporting U.S. Jobs

117,100

Number of U.S. workers employed by U.S. affiliates of majority Chinese-owned firms in 2021.



Investing in Innovative R&D

\$1.8 billion

Value of research and development (R&D) spending by U.S. affiliates of majority Chinese-owned firms in 2021.



Expanding U.S. Exports

\$5.1 billion

Value of U.S. goods exports by majority Chinese-owned firms operating in the United States in 2021.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (latest available as of August 25, 2023), fDi Markets (data from July 2013 - June 2023)

Chinese FDI in the USA (in USD millions)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Position (UBO)	\$51,599	\$52,023	\$52,700	\$47,321	\$44,786
Flow	\$320	\$3,618	-\$1,490	-\$6,452	-\$1,294

U.S. FDI in China (in USD millions)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Position	\$107,557	\$109,348	\$116,508	\$115,734	\$126,104
Flow	\$6,391	\$7,267	\$8,996	-\$1,088	\$12,021

TOP 6 INDUSTRY SECTORS

By # of announced Chinese FDI projects in the USA

- #1 Software & IT Services
- #2 Industrial Equipment
- #3 Biotechnology
- #4 Consumer Electronics
- #5 Real Estate
- #6 Automotive OEM

TERMINOLOGY - UBO: Ultimate Beneficial Owner; the entity at the top of an affiliate's ownership chain.

Position/Stock: Snapshot of cumulative FDI taken at year end. Flow: FDI coming into a country over a period of time.

Last Updated August 2023