# Foreign Direct Investment (FDI): CHINA

#### What is SelectUSA?

SelectUSA is the U.S. government program to promote and facilitate business investment in the United States.

#### How do we help?

We work with companies and U.S. economic development organizations to provide information, facilitate direct connections, and resolve questions regarding federal regulations. We also provide a promotional platform for U.S. state and local governments.

## \$54.9 Billion

Total 2020 stock of FDI from China to the United States

(by UBO)

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Number of U.S. workers employed by U.S. affiliates of majority Chinese-owned firms in 2019.

### Investing in Innovative R&D \$1.8 billion

Value of research and development (R&D) spending by U.S. affiliates of majority Chinese-owned firms in 2019.



Expanding U.S. Exports \$5.8 billion

Value of U.S. goods exports by majority Chinese-owned firms operating in the United States in 2019.

**#6** Real Estate

Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis (latest available as of August 20, 2021), fDi Markets (data from July 2011 - June 2021)

	Chinese FDI in the USA (in USD millions)					TOP 6 INDUSTRY SECTORS	
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	By # of announced Chinese FDI projects in the USA	
Position (UBO)	\$54,393	\$63,220	\$51,599	\$53,708	\$54,868		
Flow	\$18,004	\$2,211	\$320	\$4,315	-\$1,400	#1	Software & IT Services
	U.S. FDI in China (in USD millions)					#2	Industrial Equipment
[	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	#3	Automotive OEM
Position Flow	\$97,458	\$105,146	\$107,557	\$113,189	\$123,875	#4	Consumer Electronics
	\$8,468	\$7,943	\$6,391	\$7,002	\$9,329	#5	Business Services

TERMINOLOGY - <u>UBO</u>: Ultimate Beneficial Owner; the entity at the top of an affiliate's ownership chain. <u>Position/Stock:</u> Snapshot of cumulative FDI taken at year end. <u>Flow</u>: FDI coming into a country over a period of time.

Last Updated August 2021